

# Salutation to the Buddha

*This is the very same way that people expressed praise and honour to the Buddha when he was alive. Feel free to chant along or listen silently.*

Sādhu! Sādhu! Sādhu!

Namo tassa bhagavato arahato sammā-sam-buddhassa  
Namo tassa bhagavato arahato sammā-sam-buddhassa  
Namo tassa bhagavato arahato sammā-sam-buddhassa

Homage to the Blessed One, the Worthy One, the  
supremely Enlightened One!

Homage to the Blessed One, the Worthy One, the  
supremely Enlightened One!

Homage to the Blessed One, the Worthy One, the  
supremely Enlightened One!



## Going for Refuge

*The primary way we express our commitment to follow the teachings of the Buddha is by going for refuge to the Triple Gem: the fully enlightened Buddha; the Dhamma, his liberating teachings; and the Sangha, the people in the past and the present who followed these teachings and also became enlightened.*

Buddham saranam gacchāmi.

Dhammam saranam gacchāmi.

Saṅgham saranam gacchāmi.

Dutiyam'pi Buddham saranam gacchāmi.

Dutiyam'pi Dhammam saranam gacchāmi.

Dutiyam'pi Saṅgham saranam gacchāmi.

Tatīyam'pi Buddham saranam gacchāmi.

Tatīyam'pi Dhammam saranam gacchāmi.

Tatīyam'pi Saṅgham saranam gacchāmi.

I go for refuge / to the supreme Buddha.

I go for refuge / to the supreme Dhamma.

I go for refuge / to the supreme Saṅgha.

For the second time / I go for refuge / to the supreme Buddha.

For the second time / I go for refuge / to the supreme Dhamma.

For the second time / I go for refuge / to the supreme Saṅgha.

For the third time / I go for refuge / to the supreme Buddha.

For the third time / I go for refuge / to the supreme Dhamma.

For the third time / I go for refuge / to the supreme Saṅgha.

Sādhu! Sādhu! Sādhu!

# The Eight Precepts

*The Buddha encouraged his lay-followers to keep the Five Precepts (abstaining from killing, stealing, sexual misconduct, lying, and taking intoxicants) for as long as life lasts. He also recommended that they follow some additional precepts as often as possible. These are known as the Uposatha Precepts, or simply the Eight Precepts. They are traditionally observed on the full-moon days (uposatha), but they can be taken at any time, for a whole day or just a few hours.*

*Following these extra precepts gives us the opportunity to practice some of the renunciation that monks and nuns follow every day. The precept on abstaining from sexual misconduct is changed to abstaining from any kind of sexual activity at all. The last three involve giving up other forms of enjoyment. We limit the food we eat by not taking solid food in the afternoon. We give up entertainment and beautifying our bodies. And we use only very simple furniture.*

*Giving up these things, even just temporarily, helps us to recognize and reduce our attachments. By spending time without these things, we have the opportunity to focus on practicing meditation and experiencing a happiness not based on material things.*

*We know that arahants, those who follow the Buddha's teaching to the highest goal of enlightenment, give up these things completely. So, when we spend time following these training rules we can remember that we are imitating these great spiritual beings. When we understand the benefit of practicing in this way, we can be happy simply remembering the time that we have practiced with this extra dedication.*

Imitating great arahants,

1. I observe the precept of / abstaining from killing beings.
2. I observe the precept of / abstaining from stealing.
3. I observe the precept of / abstaining from incelibacy.
4. I observe the precept of / abstaining from telling lies.
5. I observe the precept of / abstaining from taking / intoxicating drinks and drugs.
6. I observe the precept of / abstaining from / eating at improper times.
7. I observe the precept of / abstaining from / dancing / singing / music / shows / wearing garlands / and beautifying with cosmetics.
8. I observe the precept of / abstaining from using / luxurious and comfortable / seats and beds.

Imitating great arahants, / I follow these precepts / for happiness in this life / for rebirth in heaven / and to realize the Four Noble Truths / in this Gautama Buddha's Dispensation.

— Sādhu! Sādhu! Sādhu!